

THE UK RESEARCH ASSESSMENT EXERCISE AND THE NARROWING OF
UK ECONOMICS

By

Professor Frederic S. Lee¹

Dr. Xuan Pham²

Dr. Gyun Gu³

APPENDIX

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Economics Department¹
UMKC
5100 Rockhill Road
Kansas City, Mo. 64110
E-mail: leefs@umkc.edu

US Department of
Agriculture²
6501 Beacon Drive
Kansas City, Mo. 64133
E-mail: xhp4y8@gmail.com

Korea Institute for Local Finance³
11-13, Yeouido-dong,
Yeongdeungpo-gu
Seoul, 150-868, South Korea
E-mail: ggu@kilf.re.kr

ABSTRACT

The aim of this paper is to delineate an empirical grounded structure-causal, going concern, recursive model of UK economics that, in the context of the RAE and local department decision-making, explains the progressive elimination of heterodox economics, the progressive homogenization of mainstream economics from 1992 to the present, and the continued rise to dominance of a select group of departments, and indicates whether these ‘regularities’ will continue under the Research Excellence Framework selectivity exercise in 2014.

Key words: UK Economics, Research Assessment Exercise, Critical Realism

JEL Code: A14, B5, A11

APPENDIX I

RAE Quality Assessment Rating and HEFCE Funding Weights

Description	Assessment Rating				Funding Weights			
	1992	1996	2001	2008	1992	1996	2001	2008
Research Quality based in International Excellence (IE)								
World Leading				4*				7.00
Less than World Leading				3*				3.00
International Quality				2*				1.00
Research Quality based on the combination of International and National Excellence (NE)								
More than 50% of the subareas attain IE And the rest attain NE		5*	5*			4.05	3.375	
Up to 50% of the subareas attain IE and the rest attain NE	5	5	5		4.00	3.375	2.25	
Some evidence of IE and the rest of the subareas attain NE	4	4	4		3.00	2.25	1.50	
Research Quality based on National Excellence								
Virtually all research attains NE				1*				0.00
Over 66% of the subareas attain NE		3a	3a			1.50	1.00	
More than 50% of the subareas attain NE	3	3b	3b		2.00	1.00	0.00	
Less than 50% of the subareas attain NE	2	2	2		1.00	0.00	0.00	
None of the subareas attain NE	1	1	1		0.00	0.00	0.00	

Notes: Various HEFCE reports; also see <http://www.hefce.ac.uk/research/ref/reform/>.

APPENDIX II

Distribution of RAE Quality Research Funding Among Universities

1992 RAE

	Number of Universities	Number of Submitted Staff	Total QR Funds 1993-4 to 1996-7	QR Funding per Staff per Year	QR Funding Share (%)
Research Rating-5	10	357	£30,398,660	£21,288	59.7
Research Rating-4	9	167.8	£10,118,833	£15,076	19.9
Research Rating-3 ¹	14	213.5	£8,469,573	£9,918	16.6
Research Rating-2	9	96.1	£1,918,981	£4,992	3.8
Research Rating-1	4	28	£0	£0	0.0
Non-Research Rated Universities in Economics	25	-	-	-	-
Total	71 ²	860.4 ³	£50,906,047 ⁴	£14,791	100.00

1996 RAE

	Number of Universities	Number of Staff	Total QR Funds 1997-8 to 2001-02	QR Funding per Staff per Year	QR Funding Share (%)
Research Rating-5*	3	114.44	£15,074,243	£26,344	26.7
Research Rating-5	10	256.38	£24,879,665	£19,408	44.1
Research Rating -4	11	187.44	£12,089,332	£12,899	21.4
Research Rating-3a	9	88.66	£3,752,164	£8,464	6.6
Research Rating-3b	2	25.9	£672,460	£5,193	1.2
Research Rating-2	3	21.2	£0	£0	0.0
Research Rating-1	0	-	£0	£0	0.0
Non-Research Rated Universities in Economics	36	-	-	-	-
Total	74 ⁵	672.88 ⁶	£56,467,864 ⁷	£16,785	100.0

2001 RAE

	Number of Universities	Number of Staff	Total QR Funds 2002-03 to 2008-09	QR Funding per Staff per Year	QR Funding Share (%)
Research Rating-5*	4	130.00	£32,369,200	£35,570	35.0
Research Rating-5	9	262.56	£49,007,083	£26,664	53.0
Research Rating -4	11	165.02	£10,759,243	£9,314	11.7
Research Rating-3a	8	94.60	£280,660 ¹⁰	£424	0.3
Research Rating-3b	1	7.0	£0	£0	-
Research Rating-2	0	-	£0	£0	-
Research Rating-1	0	-	£0	£0	-
Non-Research Rated Universities in Economics	34 (average)	-	-	-	-
Total	67 ⁸	659.18 ⁹	£92,416,186 ¹¹	£20,028	100.0

2008 RAE¹²

	Number of Universities	Number of Submitted Staff	Total QR Funds 2009-10 to 2012-13	QR Funding per Staff per Year	QR Funding Share (%)
Research Rating-3.55-3.35	5	206.43	£29,662,983	£35,924	44.2
Research Rating-3.15-2.95	8	225.75	£21,007,065	£23,264	31.3
Research Rating -2.9-2.45	12	239.83	£16,042,128	£16,722	23.9
Research Rating-2.25-1.70	3	16.75	£431,472	£6,440	0.6
Non-Research Rated Universities in Economics	40 (average)	-	-	-	-
Total	68 ¹³	688.76 ¹⁴	£67,143,648 ¹⁵	£24,371	100.0

Notes:

¹Although the School of Slavonic and East European Studies was awarded a research rating of three, it did not receive any QR Funding after 1993-94.

²Derived from economics student enrollment data for 1994-95 supplied by the Higher Education Statistical Agency – contact the author for details.

³Derived from the Research Assessment Exercise 1992 for economics: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

⁴Provided by the HEFCE – contact the author for details.

⁵Derived from economics student enrollment data for 1997-98 supplied by the Higher Education Statistical Agency – contact the author for details.

⁶Derived from HEFCE funding data:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100202100434/http://hefce.ac.uk/research/funding/qr_funding/previous.asp.

⁷Derived from HEFCE funding data:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100202100434/http://hefce.ac.uk/research/funding/qr_funding/previous.asp.

⁸Derived from economics student enrollment data supplied by the Higher Education Statistical Agency – contact the author for details.

⁹Derived from HEFCE funding data:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100202100434/http://hefce.ac.uk/research/funding/qr_funding/previous.asp.

¹⁰The eight universities with 3a research rating received QR funding for only 2002-03.

¹¹Derived from HEFCE funding data:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100202100434/http://hefce.ac.uk/research/funding/qr_funding/previous.asp.

¹²The research rating scores for the 2008 RAE are derived by multiplying the percentage of research activity by its corresponding quality level and then summing. For example, for Birkbeck College, it is the following: $(.2)(4) + (.5)(3) + (.25)(2) + (.05)(1) = 2.85$.

¹³Derived from economics student enrollment data supplied by the Higher Education Statistical Agency – contact the author for details.

¹⁴Derived from the Research Assessment Exercise 2008 for economics: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

¹⁵Derived from HEFCE funding data: <http://www.hefce.ac.uk/data/>.

APPENDIX III

New Universities and RAE

University	1992	1996	2001	2008¹
Buckinghamshire College of Higher Education	1			
University of Central Lancashire	1			
De Montfort University	3	3b		
University of East London	2	3a	3a	
Kingston University	2			2.00
London Guildhall University/London Metropolitan University	2	3b	3a	2.25
Manchester Metropolitan University	2	3a	3a	1.70
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	2	2	3b	
Nottingham Trent University	1	2		
University of Portsmouth	2	3a		
Staffordshire University	2	2		
Thames Valley University	1			
	1994-65 to 1996-97	1997-98 to 2001-02	2002-03 to 2008-09	2009-10 to 2012-13
Total Amount of QR Funding	£	£	£	£
Total Amount of QR Funding for New Universities	£1,631,006	£1,514,041	£77,619	£431,472
Percentage of QR Funding for New Universities	3.2	2.7	0.1	0.6

Notes:

¹The research rating scores for the 2008 RAE are derived by multiplying the percentage of research activity by its corresponding quality level and then summing—see Appendix IV

APPENDIX IV

Proportion of Diamond List Publications in RAE-Submissions in 1992, 2001 and 2008

Name	1992 Research Ratings ¹	Diamond List Publications in Total RAE Submissions 1992 (%)	2001 Research Ratings	Diamond List Publication in total RAE Submissions 2001 (%)	2008 Research Ratings ²	Diamond List Publication in total RAE Submissions 2008 (%)
London School of Economics and Political Science	5	26	5*	34	3.55	58
University College London			5*	46	3.50	57
University of Warwick	5	28	5*	41	3.35	41
University of Oxford			5	21	3.35	34
University of Essex	5	42	5*	54	3.35	45
University of Nottingham			5	35	3.15	36
University of Bristol			4	31	3.15	37
Queen Mary and Westfield College	4	18	5	39	3.15	42
University of Cambridge			5	22	3.05	28
University of Manchester			4	19	3.05	21
University of Southampton			5	27	3.00	27
Royal Holloway and Bedford New College			4	49	3.00	42
University of Exeter	4	23	5	52	2.95	39
University of Leicester	3	29	5	34	2.90	25
University of Kent			4	17	2.90	21
Birkbeck College	5	33	5	39	2.85	21
University of Sheffield			3a	8	2.80	21
University of Surrey	3	8	3a	17	2.80	28
University of Birmingham			4	2	2.75	9
University of East Anglia			4	19	2.75	24
University of York	5	17	5	27	2.75	14
University of Sussex			4	8	2.70	8

Brunel University			4	33	2.65	16
City University	3	15	3a	11	2.65	12
Loughborough University	3	6	3a	8	2.45	4
London Guildhall University/ London Metropolitan University	2	6	3a	18	2.25	6
Kingston University					2.00	
Manchester Metropolitan University			3a	15	1.70	0
University of Newcastle	4	36	4	26		
University of Reading	4	8				
University of Bath	3	13				
De Montfort University	3	0				
University of Durham	3	0	4	38		
University of Hull	3	13				
University of East London	2	0	3a	15		
University of Staffordshire	2	0				
University of Salford	2	5				
Keele University			3a	14		
University of Liverpool			4	21		
University of Northumbria			3b	8		
Total RAE Submissions		18 (840)		28 (2789) ³		39 (2604) ⁵
All Journal and Similar Submissions		31 (500)		32 (2493) ⁴		44 (2357) ⁶

Notes:

¹Source: Twenty-one 1992 RAE Economic Departments Publications Submissions Collected by John R. Presely in 1993-1994. Copies in the possession of the author.

²The research rating scores for the 2008 RAE are derived by multiplying the percentage of research activity by its corresponding quality level and then summing. For example, for Birkbeck College, it is the following: $(.2)(4) + (.5)(3) + (.25)(2) + (.05)(1) = 2.85$.

³Total number of 2001 submissions to the RAE Economics and Econometrics Panel

⁴Total number of 2001 journal submissions to the RAE Economics and Econometrics Panel.

⁵Total number of 2008 submissions to the RAE Economics and Econometrics Panel.

⁶Total number of 2008 journal submissions to the RAE Economics and Econometrics Panel.

APPENDIX V

Distribution of Undergraduate and Post-graduate Students Among Research and Non-Research Among Universities

1992 RAE Ranking
(1994-1995 Student Enrollment Information)

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree ¹	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5	10	775	1,010	3,855	45.30	38.60	21.90
Research Rating-4	9	410	555	2,590	24.00	21.20	14.70
Research Rating-3	14	265	525	3,700	15.50	20.10	21.00
Research Rating-2	9	115	260	2,795	6.70	9.90	15.90
Research Rating-1	4	5	0	695	0.30	0.00	3.90
Non-Research Universities	25	140	265	3,975	8.20	10.20	22.60
Total	71	1,710	2,615	17,610	100.00	100.00	100.00

1996 RAE Ranking
(1997-1998 Student Enrollment Information)

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree ¹	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	3	320	460	1,585	16.41	16.20	9.00
Research Rating-5	10	650	805	3,565	33.33	28.35	20.20
Research Rating-4	11	525	520	3,385	26.92	18.31	19.10
Research Rating-3a	9	140	195	2,515	7.18	6.87	14.20
Research Rating-3b	2	20	95	325	1.03	3.35	1.80
Research Rating-2	3	15	45	795	0.77	1.58	4.50
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	36	280	720	5,515	14.36	25.35	31.20
Total	74	1,950	2,840	17,685	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2002-2003 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree ¹	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	310	605	2,360	17.80	16.00	12.20
Research Rating-5	9	635	1,100	3,950	36.40	29.10	20.40
Research Rating-4	11	310	825	4,610	17.80	21.80	23.90
Research Rating-3a	8	105	455	2,730	6.00	12.00	14.10
Research Rating-3b	1	15	35	160	0.80	0.90	0.80
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	37	370	765	5,530	21.20	20.20	28.60
Total	70	1,745	3,785	19,345	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2003-2004 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	330	670	2,340	18.60	15.20	11.40
Research Rating-5	9	625	1,315	4,130	35.20	29.80	20.10
Research Rating-4	11	340	960	4,845	19.20	21.70	23.60
Research Rating-3a	8	100	610	2,825	5.60	13.80	13.80
Research Rating-3b	1	20	10	165	1.10	0.20	0.80
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	33	360	850	6,200	20.30	19.30	30.3
Total	66	1,775	4,415	20,505	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2004-2005 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	300	620	2,665	17.00	14.60	12.80
Research Rating-5	9	630	1,295	4,150	35.60	30.50	20.00
Research Rating-4	11	365	930	5,185	20.70	21.90	24.90
Research Rating-3a	8	105	545	2,800	6.00	12.80	13.50
Research Rating-3b	1	10	15	135	0.60	0.40	0.60
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	33	355	840	5,855	20.10	19.80	28.20
Total	66	1765	4,245	20,790	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2005-2006 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	315	495	2,635	16.80	13.00	12.40
Research Rating-5	9	660	1,325	4,160	35.30	34.80	19.60
Research Rating-4	11	405	785	5,320	21.70	20.70	25.10
Research Rating-3a	8	120	530	2,795	6.40	13.90	13.20
Research Rating-3b	1	0	0	245	0.00	0.00	1.10
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	32	370	670	6,070	19.80	17.60	28.60
Total	65	1,870	3,805	21,225	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2006-2007 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	310	570	2,665	16.50	15.20	13.60
Research Rating-5	9	660	1,210	4,110	35.10	32.40	20.90
Research Rating-4	11	445	765	4,470	23.70	20.50	22.80
Research Rating-3a	8	105	545	2,680	5.60	14.50	13.70
Research Rating-3b	1	0	0	205	0.00	0.00	1.00
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	33	360	650	5,490	19.10	17.40	28.00
Total	66	1,880	3740	19,620	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2007-2008 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	240	615	2,860	18.30	16.50	14.20
Research Rating-5	9	485	1,205	4,245	37.00	32.30	21.00
Research Rating-4	11	255	770	4,715	19.50	20.70	23.40
Research Rating-3a	8	85	520	2,906	6.50	13.90	14.40
Research Rating-3b	1	0	0	230	0.00	0.00	1.10
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	37	245	620	5,235	18.70	16.60	25.90
Total	70	1,310	3,730	20,190	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2001 RAE Ranking
(2008-2009 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
Research Rating-5*	4	250	545	3,030	19.30	14.30	14.10
Research Rating-5	9	460	1,225	4,720	35.50	32.00	21.90
Research Rating-4	11	270	945	5,320	20.80	24.70	24.70
Research Rating-3a	8	60	520	2,840	4.70	13.60	13.30
Research Rating-3b	1	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-2	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Research Rating-1	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Research Universities	36	255	590	5,595	19.70	15.40	26.00
Total	69	1,295	3,825	21,505	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2008 RAE Ranking
(2009-2010 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
5.3-4.5	5	360	1170	3,915	27.90	25.70	16.70
3.9-3.3	8	320	900	5,075	24.80	19.80	21.90
3.2-2.05	12	335	1,680	5,700	26.00	36.90	24.60
1.6-0.8	3	30	140	1,220	2.30	3.00	5.30
Non-Research Universities	41	245	665	7,300	19.00	14.60	31.50
Total	69	1,290	4,555	23,210	100.00	100.00	100.00

**2008 RAE Ranking
(2010-2011 Student Enrollment Information)**

	Number of Universities	Number of Postgraduate Research	Number of Postgraduate Taught	Number of First Degree	% Share of Postgraduate Research	% Share of Postgraduate Taught	% Share of First Degree
5.3-4.5	5	365	1,175	3,930	30.30	23.80	16.10
3.9-3.3	8	270	1,200	5,345	22.40	24.30	21.80
3.2-2.05	12	340	1,650	5,935	28.20	33.40	24.20
1.6-0.8	3	25	150	1,250	2.1	3.10	5.1
Non-Research Universities	40	205	810	8,020	17.00	16.40	32.80
Total	68	1,205	4,940	24,480	100.00	100.00	100.00

Notes: Derived from economics student enrollment data supplied by the Higher Education Statistical Agency – contact the author for details.

¹The first degree student data is obviously problematical for six universities; so some conservative adjustments have been made:

- De Montfort University: 1997-98 first degree entry is increased from zero to 50—personal information (from having taught economics at De Montfort during this time).
- University of Hertfordshire: 1997-98 first degree entry is increased from zero to 120; 1994-95 and 2002-03 first degree entries of 215 and 60 respectively are used as the benchmarks.
- London School of Economics: 1994-95 first degree entry is decreased from 1555 to 700; 1997-98 first degree entry of 745 is used as the benchmark.
- Open University: 1994-95 first degree entry is increased from zero to 200; 1997-98 first degree entry is increased from zero to 300; 2002-03 first degree entry is increased from zero to 400; 2003-04 first degree entry of 445 is used as the benchmark.
- University of Manchester: 1994-95 first degree entry is increased from 20 to 700; 1997-98 first degree entry is increased from 75 to 1000; 2002-03 first degree entry of 1430 is used as the benchmark.

University of the West of England: 1994-95 first degree entry is increased from zero to 200; 1997-98 first degree entry of 215 is used as the benchmark.

APPENDIX VI

Diamond List Journals and Department's Perceptions of World Class, Core, Leading Journals

**Department's Perceptions of What are Leading, Core, World-Class-International
Top Economic Journals in the 2001 RAE**

Diamond List Journals ¹	Universities								
	BI	EA	EX	KE	LEI	LI	NE	NO	SUR
<i>American Economic Review</i>			X	X	X	X		X	
<i>Canadian Journal of Economics</i>					X			X	
<i>Econometrica</i>					X	X	X		
<i>Economic Inquiry</i>									
<i>Economic Journal</i>		X	X	X	X		X		X
<i>Economic Letters</i>					X				
<i>Economica</i>									X
<i>European Economics Review</i>				X	X			X	
<i>International Economic Review</i>	X								
<i>Journal of Development Economics</i>						X			
<i>Journal of Econometrics</i>	X			X	X			X	
<i>Journal of Economic Literature</i>									
<i>Journal of Economic Theory</i>	X		X			X		X	
<i>Journal of Financial Economics</i>									
<i>Journal of</i>					X				

<i>International Economics</i>									
<i>Journal of Labor Economics</i>									
<i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>									
<i>Journal of Mathematical Economics</i>	X								
<i>Journal of Monetary Economics</i>									X
<i>Journal of Political Economy</i>				X					
<i>Journal of Public Economics</i>				X	X				X
<i>Oxford Economic Papers</i>								X	X
<i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i>		X	X		X				
<i>Rand Journal of Economics</i>			X						
<i>Review of Economics and Statistics</i>		X			X				
<i>Review of Economic Studies</i>		X	X				X		

**Department's Perceptions of What are World Class-International
Top Economic Journals in the 2008 RAE**

Diamond List Journals¹	B	BC	BR	EA	ES	EX	LO	LSE	M	QM	RH	SH	SU	UCL	W
<i>American Economic Review</i>	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X		X		X
<i>Canadian Journal of Economics</i>						X									
<i>Econometrica</i>	X			X				X		X	X				X
<i>Economic Inquiry</i>						X									
<i>Economic Journal</i>	X		X	X		X		X			X	X	X		
<i>Economic Letters</i>						X						X			
<i>Economica</i>							X				X	X			
<i>European Economic Review</i>	X					X			X		X	X			
<i>International Economic Review</i>	X				X						X				X
<i>Journal of Development Economics</i>								X	X						
<i>Journal of Econometrics</i>			X		X			X		X	X			X	
<i>Journal of Economic Literature</i>			X								X		X	X	
<i>Journal of Economic Theory</i>		X		X	X	X			X	X	X			X	X
<i>Journal of Financial Economics</i>															
<i>Journal of International Economics</i>															
<i>Journal of Labor Economics</i>					X			X				X			

<i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>														
<i>Journal of Mathematical Economics</i>					X									
<i>Journal of Monetary Economics</i>		X							X					
<i>Journal of Political Economy</i>	X								X	X				X
<i>Journal of Public Economics</i>	X			X						X			X	
<i>Oxford Economic Papers</i>					X						X			
<i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i>							X		X	X				X
<i>Rand Journal of Economics</i>	X			X			X							
<i>Review of Economics and Statistics</i>		X			X		X			X				X
<i>Review of Economic Studies</i>		X			X		X		X	X	X		X	X

¹One Diamond List journals was not mentioned and hence is not included: *Brookings Papers*

B – University of Bristol
 BC – Birkbeck College
 BI – University of Birmingham
 BR – Brunel University
 EA – University of East Anglia
 ES – University of Essex
 EX – University of Exeter
 KE – Keele University
 LEI – University of Leicester
 LI – University of Liverpool
 LO – Loughborough University
 LSE – London School of Economics
 M – University of Manchester
 NE – University of Newcastle

NO – University of Nottingham
QM – Queen Mary, University of London
RH – Royal Holloway, University of London
SH – University of Sheffield
SU - University of Sussex
SUR – University of Surrey
UCL – University of College London
W – University of Warwick

Drawn from the RA5a – Research Environment and Esteem section of the 2001 and 2008 RAE submission:

see <http://www.rae.ac.uk/2001/submissions/Inst.asp?UoA=38>.

see <http://www.rae.ac.uk/submissions/submissions.aspx?id=34&type=uo>.

APPENDIX VII

Heterodox Economics and the Research Assessment Exercise

1992 RAE¹

	Number of Universities	Number of Universities in the Sample	Number of Staff ²	Number of Economists Submitted with Publications	Number of Heterodox Economists	Number of Heterodox Submissions	Number of History of Economic Thought Submissions	Total Submissions	Number of Universities with No Heterodox Economists
Research Rating-5	10	5	170.9	187	5	6	6	368	1
Research Rating-4	9	4	83.8	92	1	2	3	175	3
Research Rating-3	14	8	110	111	8	5	14	213	4
Research Rating-2	9	4	44	44	10	14	1	84	1
Research Rating-1	4	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	46	21	408.7	434	24	27	23	840	9

¹Source: Twenty-one 1992 RAE Economic Departments Publications Submissions Collected by John R. Presely in 1993-1994. Copies in the possession of the author.

²Taken from "Research Assessment Exercise 1992: The Outcome," Circular 26/92, Table 41.

[Http://www.rae.ac.uk/1992/c26_92t41.html](http://www.rae.ac.uk/1992/c26_92t41.html).

2001 RAE¹
(for research-rated submissions in economics)

	Number of Universities	Number of Staff ²	Number of Economists Submitted	Number of Heterodox Economists	Number of Heterodox Submissions	Number of History of Economic Thought and Methodology Submissions	Total Submissions	Number of Universities with No Heterodox Economists in their Submissions
Research Rating-5*	4	142.8	147	2	9	3	559	2
Research Rating-5	9	279.2	294	14	25	5	1107	5
Research Rating-4	11	183.5	192	9	17	15	686	8
Research Rating-3a/b	9	112.6	116	19	22	11	437	3
Total	33	718.2	749	44	73	32	2789	18

¹Derived from the submissions to the 2001 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

²Taken from “2001 Research Assessment Exercise, Unit of Assessment: 38 Economics and Econometrics.”
<Http://www.rae.ac.uk/2001/results/byuoa38.html>.

2001 RAE¹

(for research-rated heterodox submissions outside of economics by heterodox economists)

	Number of Universities with Submissions in Economics	Number of Universities with Heterodox Submissions outside of Economics	Number of Heterodox Economists in Business and Management Studies	Number of Heterodox Economists in Social Policy and Administration	Number of Heterodox Economists in Geography	Number of Heterodox Economists in Other Assessment Areas	Number of Heterodox Economics Submissions	Number of History of Economic Thought and Methodology Submissions
Research Rating-5*	4	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
Research Rating-5	9	3	8	-	-	4	12	-
Research Rating-4	11	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
Research Rating-3a/b	9	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
Other Research Universities	-	15	29	4	12	5	96	2
Total	33	21	38	6	13	10	112	2

¹Derived from the submissions to the 2001 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

2008 RAE¹
(for research-rated submissions in economics)

	Number of Universities	Number of Staff ²	Number of Economists Submitted with Publications	Number of Heterodox Economists	Number of Heterodox Submissions	Number of History of Economic Thought Submissions	Total Submissions	Number of Universities with No Heterodox Economists in their Submissions
Research Rating-5.3-4.5	5	235.91	246	1 ³	2	0	817	4
Research Rating-3.9-3.3	8	225.75	227	5	6	7	807	5
Research Rating-3.2-2.05	12	239.83	257	7	12	10	905	7
Research Rating-1.6-0.8	3	16.75	19	7	7	9	75	1
Total	28	718.24	749	20	27	26	2604	17

¹Derived from the submissions to the 2008 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

²Taken from "RAE 2008 Quality Profiles: UOA 34 Economics and Econometrics."

<http://submissions.rae.ac.uk/results/qualityProfile.aspx?id=34&type=uo>.

³This economist actually died just after the closing date for submissions.

2008 RAE¹

(for research-rated heterodox submissions outside of economics by economists)

	Number of Universities	Number of Universities with Heterodox Submissions outside of Economics	Number of Heterodox Economists in Business and Management Studies	Number of Heterodox Economists in Development Studies	Number of Heterodox Economists in Sociology	Number of Heterodox Economists in Other Assessment Areas	Number of Heterodox Economics Submissions	Number of History of Economic Thought and Methodology Submissions
Research Rating-5.3-4.5	5	2	1	2	1	1	4	0
Research Rating-3.9-3.3	8	3	8	1	1	1	12	4
Research Rating-3.2-2.05	12	10	6	1	0	1	15	0
Research Rating-1.6-0.8	3	3	1	0	0	0	1	4
Other Research Universities	-	21	32	14	5	4	94	10
Total	28	39	48	18	7	7	130	18

¹Derived from the submissions to the 2008 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

APPENDIX VIII

Department Location of Heterodox Economists in Universities and other Higher Education Institutions in England, 1992-2012

UNIVERSITY/ ECONOMIST	1992 RAE Submissions ¹	1996- 2000 ⁴ Survey	2001 RAE Submissions ²	2002 – 03 ⁴ Survey	2008 RAE Submissions ³	2012 ⁴ Survey
Anglia Ruskin						
I. Negru	-	-	-	-	-	O
Bath						
A. Charles	-	-	-	-	-	O
D. Collard	E	E	O	E	-	-
S. Johnson	-	-	-	-	O	O
T. Subasat	-	-	-	E	O	-
P. Tomlinson	-	-	-	O	O	O
A. Winnett	E	E	O	E	O	-
Birkbeck						
B. Fine	E	-	-	-	-	-
F. Guy	-	O	O	O	O	O
J. Michie	-	O	O	O	-	-
K. Nielsen	-	-	-	O	O	O
C. Oughton	-	-	O	O	O	-
Birmingham						
R. Connolly	-	-	-	-	-	O
J. Michie	-	-	-	-	O	-
Bradford						
M. Baimbridge	-	E	-	E	-	E
B. Burkitt	-	E	O	O	-	-
V. Fitzsimons	-	-	-	-	-	E
F. Hutchinson	-	E	-	-	-	-
W. Olsen	-	E	O	-	-	-
G. Slater	-	-	-	-	-	E
Brighton						
J. Holscher	-	-	O	O	O	O
Cambridge						
M. Baddeley	-	E	E	O	-	E
S. Blankenburg	-	E	-	-	-	-
H. Chang	-	E	E	E	E	E

K. Coutts	-	E	-	E	-	E
J. Eatwell	-	E	E	E	O	O
W. Godley	-	E/O	-	O	-	-
G. Harcourt	-	E	-	E	-	-
M. Hayes	-	-	-	-	-	E
G. Hodgson	-	O	-	-	-	-
K. Humphries	-	E	-	-	-	-
M. Kitson	-	E	E	O	O	O
C. Lawson	-	E	-	E	-	E
T. Lawson	-	E	E	E	E	E
P. Lewis	-	E/O	-	E	-	-
J. McCombie	-	O	O	O	O	O
P. Nolan	-	O	O	O	O	-
J. Palma	-	O	E	-	E	E
C. Pitelis	-	O	O	O	O	O
M. Roberts	-	-	-	E	-	O
J. Runde	-	O	O	O	O	O
A. Shipman	-	O	-	O	-	-
J. S. Smith						
H. Sutherland	-	E	E	E	-	-
J. Wells	-	E	-	-	-	-
S. Wilkinson	-	E	E	E	-	-
M. Wrenn	-	-	-	-	-	E
Central Lancashire						
P. Whyman	-	O	O	O	O	O
City						
A. Denis	-	E	-	E	E	E
J. Hatgioannides	-	-	-	-	-	O
A. Nesvetailova	-	-	-	-	O	O
De Montfort						
S. Fleetwood	-	E	-	-	-	-
F. Lee	E	E	-	-	-	-
S. Parsons	E	E	-	-	O	O
S. Pashkoff	-	E	-	-	-	-
J. Pheby	E	E	-	-	-	-
S. Pratten	-	E	-	-	-	-
P. Riach	E	E	-	-	-	-
M. Williams	-	E	-	-	-	-
East Anglia						
G. Brownlow	-	E	-	E	-	-
K. Cole	-	O	-	O	-	-

S. Hargreaves-Heap	-	E	E	E	E	E
R. Jenkins	-	O	O	O	O	O
J. Mehta	-	E	-	E	-	-
C. Starmer	-	E	E	-	-	-
East London						
P. Arestis	E	E	E	-	-	-
I. Biefang	-	E	E	-	-	-
A. Brown	-	E	-	-	-	-
M. De Angelis	-	E	E	E	O	O
C. Fuller	-	E	-	E	-	O
M. Glickman	-	E	E	E	-	-
P. Howells	E	E	E	-	-	-
M. Marshall	E	E	E	E	-	-
F. Skuse	E	-	-	-	-	-
Essex						
D. Elson	-	-	O	O	O	O
Greenwich						
R. Ayers	-	E	-	E	-	-
L. Catchpole	-	O	-	O	O	O
B. Cronin	-	-	-	O	O	E
A. Freeman	-	E	-	E	-	-
H. Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	E
Hertfordshire						
S. Barrientos	-	E	O	-	-	-
H. Dagdeviren	-	-	-	-	-	E
D. Dollimore	-	-	-	-	-	O
F. Gagliardi	-	-	-	-	-	O
D. Gindis	-	-	-	-	-	O
J. Hardy	-	E	O	E	O	E
C. J. Haslam	-	-	-	-	O	O
G. Hodgson	-	E	O	E	O	E
Institute of Education						
F. Green	-	-	-	-	-	O
Keele						
M. Brannan	-	-	-	-	O	O
Kent						
M. Leon-Ledesma	-	E	E	E	E	E

A. P. Thirlwall	-	E	E	E	E	E
F. Green	-	-	E	-	E	-
King's College London						
P. Lewis	-	-	-	-	O	O
S. Pratten	-	-	O	-	O	O
Kingston						
P. Auerbach	-	E	-	E	-	E
S. Daniel	-	E	-	E	-	-
I. Levina	-	-	-	-	-	E
F. Murphy	-	-	-	-	-	E
N. Sarantis	-	E	-	-	-	-
D. Sotiropoulos	-	-	-	-	-	E
E. Stockhammer	-	-	-	-	-	E
R. van den Berg	-	-	-	O	O	O
J. Wells	-	-	-	E	-	E
Lancaster						
S. Fleetwood	-	O	O	O	-	-
D. Sapsford	-	E	O	-	-	-
G. Steele	-	E	O	E	O	E
Leeds						
A. Brown	-	-	-	E	O	E
D. Coffey	-	-	-	O	O	E
C. Dannreuther	-		O	O	O	O
G. Dymski	-	-	-	-	-	E
G. Fontana	-	E	O	E	O	E
J. Hillard	-	O	-	O	-	O
K. Hubacek	-	-	-	O	-	-
A. Kaltenbrunner	-	-	-	-	-	E
S. Kayatekin	-	E	O	E	-	-
S. Kestings	-	-	-	-	-	E
H. Radice	-	O	O	O	-	-
M. Sawyer	-	E	O	E	O	-
D. Spencer	-	E	O	E	O	E
Leeds Metropolitan						
J. Morgan	-	-	-	-	-	E
D. Otter	-	-	-	-	-	E
K. Petrick	-	E	O	E	-	-
B. Sheehan	-	E	-	E	-	E
D. Sugden	-	-	-	-	-	E

Leicester						
M. Brannan	-	-	-	O	-	-
F. Green	E	-	-	-	-	-
D. Harvie	-	-	-	-	O	O
Lincoln						
P. Clarke	-	E	-	O	O	-
A. Mearman	-	E	-	-	-	-
D. Sugden	-	E	-	-	-	-
Liverpool						
D. Sapsford	-	-	-	-	O	E
London Guildhall⁵						
J. Coakley	E	-	E	-	-	-
G. Hadjimatheou	E	E	-	-	-	-
N. Sarantis	-	E	E	-	-	-
A. Witztum	-		E	-	-	-
North London⁶						
F. Brouwer	-	E	-	-	-	-
J. Grahl	-	E	O	-	-	-
P. Lysandrou	-	E	O	-	-	-
London Metropolitan⁷						
F. Brouwer	-	-	-	E	-	-
W. Dixon	-	-	-	E	E	E
J. Grahl	-	-	-	E	-	-
P. Lysandrou	-	-	-	E	E	E
N. Sarantis	-	-	-	E	E	-
A. Witztum	-	-	-	E	E	E
P. Wynarczyk	-	-	-	-	-	O
London School of Economics						
M. Desai	-	E	E	-	-	-
Loughborough University						
P. Downard	-	-	-	-	O	O
Victoria Manchester⁸						

P. Devine	-	E	E	E	-	-
W. Olsen	-	-	-	O	-	-
H. Ozanne	-	E	E	E	-	-
B. Walters	-	E	E	E	-	-
D. Young	-	E	E	E	-	-
UMIST⁸						
D. Grimshaw	-	-	O	O	-	-
M. Miozzo	-	-	O	O	-	-
Manchester⁸						
D. Grimshaw	-	-	-	-	O	O
M. Miozzo	-	-	-	-	O	O
W. Olsen	-	-	-	-	O	O
H. Ozanne	-	-	-	-	E	E
B. Walters	-	-	-	-	O	-
D. Young	-	-	-	-	-	E
Manchester Metropolitan						
K. Gibbard	-	E	-	E	-	-
J. Kemp	-	E	E	E	-	-
T. Ndhlove	-	E	E	E	E	E
B. Philp	-	E	-	-	-	-
I. Steedman	-	E	E	E	E	-
J. Tomkins	-	E	E	E	-	-
J. Vint	-	E	-	E	-	-
G. Zis	-	E	E	E	E	-
Middlesex						
V. Allsopp	-	E	-	E	-	-
A. Brown	-	E	-	-	-	-
J. Dunne	-	E	O	-	-	-
J. G. Grahl	-	-	-	-	O	O
E. Paligins	-	E	-	-	-	-
D. Saal	-	E	-	-	-	-
G. Wood	-	-	-	O	-	-
Newcastle						
J. Wheelock	-	O	O	O	O	-
Northumbria						
M. Hayes	-	-	-	O	-	-
M. Mellor	-	-	O	-	O	-
J. Roberts	-	-	E	-	-	O

P. Wynarczyk	-	E	E	E	O	-
Nottingham Trent						
D. Harvie	-	E	O	E	-	-
G. Ibrahim	-	-	-	O	O	-
B. Philp	-	-	O	E	O	E
G. Slater	-	-	-	E	-	-
D. Wheatley	-	-	-	-	-	E
Open						
N. Costello	-	E	O	-	-	-
G. Dawson	-	E	O	E	-	-
S. Himmelweit	-	E	O	E	O	E
J. Mehta	-	E	O	E	-	-
A. Shipman	-	-	-	-	-	E
R. Simonetti	-		O		-	E
G. Thompson	-	E	O	E	O	O
A. Trigg	-	E	-	E	-	E
Oxford						
O. R. Darbishire	-	O	O	O	-	O
J. Forder	-	E	E	E	-	E
B. Harris-White	-	-	E	-	O	-
J. Humphries	-	-	O	O	O	O
A. Glyn	-	E	E	E	E	-
J. Michie	-	-	-	-	-	O
M. Sako	-	O	O	O	O	O
J. Toye	-	E	E	E	O	O
C. Repapis	-	-	-	-	-	E
Oxford Brookes						
A. Kilmister	-	E	-	E	-	E
J. Piggott	-	E	-	E	-	O
H. Sezer	-	E	-	E	-	E
P. Singh	-	-	-	E	-	E
Plymouth						
A. Ward	-	O	-	O	-	-
Queen Mary						
J.-M. Albaladejo	-	-	-	-	-	E
B. Corry	E	E	-	-	-	-
J. Grahl	E	E	E	-	-	-
M. Karanassou	-	-	-	-	-	E

S. Mohun	-	E	-	E	O	-
R. Veneziani	-	-	-	-	E	E
Reading						
M. Della Giusta	-	-	-	-	O	E
J. Latsis	-	-	-	-	-	O
Roehampton						
M. Cato Scott	-	-	-	-	-	O
School of Oriental and African Studies						
S. Blankenburg	-	-	-	E	-	E
T. Byres	-	O	O	E	-	-
S. Deraniyagala	-	E	O	E	O	-
G. Dyer	-	E	O	E	-	E
B. Fine	-	E	O	E	O	E
D. Johnston	-	-	-	E	O	E
M. Karshenas	-	E	O	E	O	E
M. Khan	-	E	O	E	O	E
C. Lapavistas	-	E	O	E	O	E
D. Lo	-	E	O	E	O	E
M. McCartney	-	-	-	E	-	-
M. Nissanke	-	E	O	E	O	E
C. Oughton	-	-	-	-	-	O
C. Oya	-	-	-	O	O	O
A. Saad Filho	-	E	O	E	O	O
J. Toporowski	-		-		O	E
J. Weeks	-	E	O	E	O	-
Sheffield						
M. Dietrich	-	E	E	E	-	E
J. Perraton	-	E	E	E	E	E
A. Tylecote	-	O	O	O	O	-
South Bank						
P. Arestis	-	E	O	-	-	-
G. Ietto-Gillies	-	E	O	-	O	-
A. Saad Filho	-	E	-	-	-	-
J. Toporowski	-	E	-	E	-	-
Southampton Solent University						
N. Potts	-	O	-	O	-	O
S. Mouatt	-	O	-	O	-	O

Staffordshire						
P. Considine	-	-	-	O	-	E
P. Downward	E	E	O	E	-	-
S. Dunn	-	E	O	-	-	-
I. Hashi	E	E	O	E	-	E
P. Reynolds	E	E	O	E	-	-
I. Seyf	E	E	O	E	-	-
Sussex						
F. Brouwer	-	-	-	-	-	E
Surrey						
D. Reisman	E	E	E	E	-	-
University College London						
R. Biel	-	-	-	-	-	O
V. Chick	-	E	E	E	-	-
G. Ive	-	O	O	-	O	-
Warwick						
K. Cowling	E	E	E	E	-	-
West of England						
I. Biefang	-	-	-	E	O	E
K. Bruce	-	-	-	O	-	-
P. Dunne	-	-	-	E	O	-
S. Fleetwood	-	-	-		O	O
E. Fullbrook	-	-	-	E	-	-
P. Howells	-	-	-	E	O	-
N. Kaul	-	-	-	E	-	-
G. Mahony	-	E	-	-	-	-
A. Mearman	-	-	-	E	O	E
S. Perlo-Freeman	-	-	-	E	O	-
Westminster						
H. Goodacre	-	-	-	-	-	E
M. Williams	-	-	-	O	-	-
York						
B. Gerrard	E	-	-	-	-	-
W. Jackson	E	E	E	E	E	E
Total Economics	24	130	44	106	20	78

Total Other		24	67	48	79	57
Total	24	154	111	154	99	135

Department Location:

- E **Economics:** which includes engagement in economic research and/or providing instruction, mentoring, support, or supervision to economic students pursuing undergraduate and/or post-graduate degrees in economics. Emeritus professors, honorary fellows, research associates, and similar positions are excluded.
- O **Other:** which includes Business and Management, Built Environment, Sociology, Social Policy, Land Economy, Development Studies, International Relations, and other departments.
- Represents the absence of data for many reasons, including that the individual no longer resides at the institution (such as teaching elsewhere or retiring), the individual's research was not submitted to the RAE, or the individual ceased to engage with heterodox economics.

¹Source: Twenty-one 1992 RAE Economic Departments Publications Submissions Collected by John R. Presely in 1993-1994. Copies in the possession of the author.

²Based on the submissions to the 2001 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

³Based on the Submissions to the 2008 RAE: <http://www.rae.ac.uk>.

⁴Compiled by the author.

⁵Merged with North London University in 2002 to form London Metropolitan University.

⁶Merged with London Guildhall University in 2002 to form London Metropolitan University.

⁷London Metropolitan University is given a 2001 RAE ranking of 3 based on the London Guildhall ranking.

⁸Victoria Manchester and UMIST merged in 2003/4 to form Manchester University

APPENDIX IX

Hiring and Staff Composition of UK Economics Departments, 1992 – 2000

1996 RAE Research Rating	Number of Departments	Number of Staff, 1996 RAE ¹	Hiring Mainstream Economists, 1992-94	Hiring Heterodox Economists, 1992-94	Number of Departments without Heterodox Economists	Number of Heterodox Economists, 1996-2000
5*	3	114	25	0	0	5
5	10	256	58	1	7	17
4	11	187	51	1	6	14
3a/b	11	113	39	19	4	39
2	3	21	13	2	0	7
Non-Research Rated	36	-	39 ²	14 ²	21	48
Total	74	671	225	37	38	130

Source: Drawn from Lee (2009: Appendix 18), Appendix VIII, and the 1994 Survey

¹Derived from HEFCE funding data:

<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100202100434/http://hefce.ac.uk/research/funding/qrfunding/previous.asp>

²Based on the replies from twenty departments in the 1994 survey.

APPENDIX X

2001, 2008, and 2014 Economics Panels Members: RAE/REF Submission and Professional Characteristics

2001 Research Excellence Funding Economics Panel

Name	Diamond List Journal Submissions (based on submissions to 2001 RAE)	Heterodox Submissions (based on submissions to 2001 RAE)	Other Submissions (based on submissions to 2001 RAE)	RES Leadership Positions	Managing/ Associate Editor of the <i>Economic Journal</i>	CHUDE Steering Committee	Managing/ Associate Editor of a Diamond List Journal	ESRC Activities	Other
D. Greenaway (chair) (Nottingham)	3	0	1	X	X	X		X	
P. Arestis (South Bank)	2	0	0	X	X	X			QAA1
J. Beath (St. Andrews)	0	0	4	X		X		X	QAA1
R. Blundell (UCL)	3	0	1	X			Emet, JEmet, REStud		
A. Booth (Essex)	4	0	0	X	X				
M. Desai (LSE)	0	3	1	X					
N. Ireland (Warwick)	1	0	3			X			QAA1
V. A. Muscatelli (Glasgow)	4	0	0	X	X				
D. Osborn (Manchester)	0	0	4	X		X		X	QAA1
C. Propper (Bristol)	1	0	3	X					

2008 Research Excellence Funding Economics Panel

Name	Diamond List Journal Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	Heterodox Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	Other Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	RES Leadership Positions	Managing/ Associate Editor of the <i>Economic Journal</i>	CHUDE Steering Committee	Managing/ Associate Editor of a Diamond List Journal	ESRC Activities	Other
D. Osborn (chair) (Manchester)	1	0	3	X	X	X		X	ESRC-RES, QAA1, QAA2
D. Blackaby (Swansea)	2	0	2			X		X	QAA1, QAA2
S. Broadberry (Warwick)	0	0	4						
A. Carruth (Kent)	2	0	2	X		X			QAA1, QAA2
J. Dutta (Birmingham)	2	0	2		X				
S. Ghatak (Kingston)	0	0	4						
C. Leith (Glasgow)	4	0	0						
P. Neary (Oxford)	4	0	0	X	X		Emet, Ecca, EER, REStud, JIE		
C. Pissarides (LSE)	3	0	1	X	X		Ecca		
J. Thomas (Edinburgh)	3	0	1	X					

2014 Research Excellence Funding Economics Panel

Name	Diamond List Journal Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	Heterodox Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	Other Submissions (based on submissions to 2008 RAE)	RES Leadership Positions	Managing/ Associate Editor of the <i>Economic Journal</i>	CHUDE Steering Committee	Managing/ Associate Editor of a Diamond List Journal	ESRC Activities	Other
P. Neary (chair) (Oxford)	4	0	0	X	X		Emet, Eccla, EER, REStud, JIE		
O. Bandiera (LSE)	3	0	1	X	X		JEL, JDE		
T. Besley (LSE)	3	0	1	X	X		QJE, JDE, AER, OEP, REStud	X	
D. Blackaby (Swansea)	2	0	2	X		X		X	QAA1, QAA2
S. Bond (Oxford)	3	0	1				Eccla	X	
S. Brown (Sheffield)	1	0	3			X		X	
S. Gaechter (Nottingham)	1	0	3						
R. Griffith (Manchester)	4	0	0	X	X				
A. Harvey (Cambridge)	2	0	2				JEmet		
C. Leith (Glasgow)	4	0	0				EER	X	
B. Lockwood (Warwick)	4	0	0		X		JPE		
S. Pudney (Essex)	2	0	2					X	
A. Sutherland (St. Andrews)	2	0	2				JIE		

J. Thomas (Edinburgh)	3	0	1	X					
I. Walker (Lancaster)	3	0	1	X					

AER - *American Economic Review*

Ecca - *Economica*

Emet - *Econometrica*

EER - *European Economics Review*

JDE - *Journal of Development Economics*

JEmet - *Journal of Econometrics*

JEL - *Journal of Economics Literature*

JIE - *Journal of International Economics*

JPE – *Journal of Public Economics*

OEP - *Oxford Economics Papers*

QJE - *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

REStud - *Review of Economic Studies*

Economics and Social Research Council activities included grants assessment panel, PEG Research College, ESRC-DFID grants panel, ESRC Resources Board, and others

ESRC-RES International Benchmarking Review

QQA1 – Membership on the 2000 QAA Benchmarking Group for Economics

QQA2 – Membership on the 2007 QAA Benchmarking Review Group for Economics

